

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

(REACH regulation (EC) n° 1907/2006 - n° 2020/878)

### SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product name: FREEZE SPRAY NON-FLAMMABLE

Product code: ZE1 | ZE2 | ZEP1.

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Indispensable for tracing intermittent electrical faults and for fault-finding on temperature-sensitive components. Only use the product as directed on the aerosol.

## 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Registered company name: Arctic Hayes Ltd

Address: Unit 9 Millshaw Park Avenue, Leeds, LS11 0LR, United Kingdom

Telephone: +44(0)113 271 5245 info.sales@arctic-hayes.com https://www.arctic-hayes.com

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number: +44(0)113 271 5245

Association/Organisation: https://www.arctic-hayes.com

Hours of operation: Monday - Thursday: 8:30-17:00; Friday: 08:30-16:00

#### Other emergency numbers

United Kingdom: National Poisons Information Service: +44 (0)844 892 0111. Ireland: Poisons Information Centre of Ireland: +353 1 809

2166. Malta: Emergency number: 112; Medicines & Poisons info Office: 2545 6508.

# **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

# 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

### In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Aerosol, Category 3 (Aerosol 3, H229).

This substance does not present a health hazard with the exception of possible occupational exposure thresholds (see paragraphs 3 and 8).

This substance does not present an environmental hazard. No known or foreseeable environmental damage under standard conditions of use.

# 2.2. Label elements

Mixture for aerosol application.

# In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Signal Word : WARNING

Product identifiers:

EC 471-480-0 TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE

Additional labeling : Hazard statements :

H229 Pressurised container: May burst if heated.

Precautionary statements - Prevention:

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

Precautionary statements - Storage :

P410 + P412 Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C.

## 2.3. Other hazards

The substance does not fulfil the PBT or vPvP criteria in accordance with annexe XIII of the REACH regulations EC 1907/2006.

Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite.

Inhalation may cause central nervous system effects.

### SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### 3.1. Substances

# **Composition:**

Identification	(EC) 1272/2008	Note	%
CAS: 29118-24-9	GHS04	[1]	100%
EC: 471-480-0	Wng	[7]	
REACH: 01-0000019758-54	Press. Gas, H280		
TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE			

### **Information on ingredients:**

- [1] Substance for which maximum workplace exposure limits are available.
- [7] Propellant gas

# **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

As a general rule, in case of doubt or if symptoms persist, always call a doctor.

NEVER induce swallowing by an unconscious person.

# 4.1. description of first aid measures

### In the event of exposure by inhalation:

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

### In the event of splashes or contact with eyes:

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

### In the event of splashes or contact with skin:

Rapid evaporation of the liquid may cause frostbite. If there is evidence of frostbite, take a bath (do not rub) with lukewarm (not hot) water. If water is not available, cover with a clean, soft cloth or similar covering. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

## In the event of swallowing:

Seek medical attention, showing the label.

As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

# 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

See section 11.

# 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label if possible). If symptoms persist, always call a doctor.

# **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

## 5.1. Extinguishing media

If the aerosols are exposed to a fire: keep containers cool by spraying with water from a protected position.

### Suitable methods of extinction

In the event of a fire, use:

- sprayed water or water mist
- powder
- foam
- carbon dioxide (CO2)

# 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

A fire will often produce a thick black smoke. Exposure to decomposition products may be hazardous to health.

Do not breathe in smoke.

In the event of a fire, the following may be formed:

- carbon monoxide (CO)
- carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Hydrogen fluoride
- Carbonyl halides
- Halogenated compounds

In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst. Bursting aerosol containers may be propelled from a fire at high speed. Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

## 5.3. Advice for firefighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

If possible, stop the product stream. Spray from a protected position till the containers are cool. If possible, take the aerosols outside. Keep public at a distance.

## **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

## 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Consult the safety measures listed under headings 7 and 8.

### For first aid worker

First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment (See section 8).

# 6.2. Environmental precautions

Contain and control the leaks or spills with non-combustible absorbent materials such as sand, earth, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth in drums for waste disposal.

Prevent any material from entering drains or waterways.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean preferably with a detergent, do not use solvents.

Do not direct water spray at the point of leakage. Allow to evaporate.

## 6.4. Reference to other sections

No data available.

## **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Requirements relating to storage premises apply to all facilities where the substance is handled.

## 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Always wash hands after handling.

## Fire prevention:

Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

Prevent access by unauthorised personnel.

# Recommended equipment and procedures:

For personal protection, see section 8.

Observe precautions stated on label and also industrial safety regulations.

Do not breathe in aerosols.

## Prohibited equipment and procedures:

No smoking, eating or drinking in areas where the substance is used.

# 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

No data available.

### Storage

Pressurised container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C.

Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Storage in a dry, frost-free and well ventilated place.

Store upright.

### **Packaging**

Always keep in packaging made of an identical material to the original.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No data available.

# SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

# 8.1. Control parameters

# Occupational exposure limits:

Trans-1,3,3,3-Tetrafluoroprop-1-ene: RCP-TWA-ppm: 800

- Switzerland (Suva 2021):

CAS	VMI	3	VLE	Valeur p	olafond	Notations
29118-24-9	1000	ppm	2000 ppm			
	4700	mg/m³	9400 mg/m <sup>3</sup>			

# Derived no effect level (DNEL) or derived minimum effect level (DMEL):

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)

**Final use:**Exposure method:
Workers.
Inhalation.

Potential health effects: Long term systemic effects.

DNEL: 3902 mg of substance/m3

Final use: Consumers. Exposure method: Inhalation.

Potential health effects: Long term systemic effects.

DNEL: 830 mg of substance/m3

### Predicted no effect concentration (PNEC):

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)
Environmental compartment: Fresh water.
PNEC: 0.1 mg/l

#### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Personal protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Use personal protective equipment that is clean and has been properly maintained.

Store personal protective equipment in a clean place, away from the work area.

Never eat, drink or smoke during use. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-using. Ensure that there is adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

### - Eye / face protection

Avoid contact with eyes.

Use eye protectors designed to protect against liquid splashes

Before handling, wear safety goggles in accordance with standard EN166.

Do not spray in the direction of the eyes.

#### - Hand protection

Wear suitable protective gloves in the event of prolonged or repeated skin contact.

Recommended properties:

- Protective gloves against cold (EN511)

Not necessary at efficient use. Wash your hands after contact with skin.

### - Body protection

Work clothing worn by personnel shall be laundered regularly.

After contact with the product, all parts of the body that have been soiled must be washed.

Not necessary at efficient use. Product in contact with skin may cause frostbite. Wash skin that has been in contact with the product, with water and soap.

### - Respiratory protection

Do not breathe spray. Use only in well-ventilated areas.

## Exposure controls linked to environmental protection

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

# **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

# 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

## Physical state

Physical state: Fluid liquid.

Colour

Colourless, clear

Odour

Odour threshold: Not stated.
Odour: Ether-like

Freezing point

Freezing point / Freezing range: Not stated.

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range

Boiling point/boiling range: Not relevant.

Flammability

Flammability (solid, gas):

Not stated.

Flammability:

Not applicable

Lower and upper explosion limit

Explosive properties, lower explosivity limit (%): Not stated. Explosive properties, upper explosivity limit (%): Not stated.

Flash point

Flash point interval: Not relevant.

Auto-ignition temperature

Self-ignition temperature : 368 °C.

**Decomposition temperature** 

Decomposition point/decomposition range: Not relevant.

pН

pH (aqueous solution): Not stated.
pH: Not relevant.

**Kinematic viscosity** 

Viscosity: Not stated.

**Solubility** 

Water solubility : Insoluble. 0.373 g/l

Fat solubility: Not stated.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow 1.6

Vapour pressure

Vapour pressure (50°C): Not relevant.

Density and/or relative density

Density: 1.17

Relative vapour density

Vapour density: Not stated.

9.2. Other information

Pressure at  $20^{\circ}\text{C}$ :  $\pm 5.0$  bar Pressure at  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$ : < 12 bar Water content: < 0.3 % w/w

# 9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No data available.

# 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No data available.

# **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

# 10.1. Reactivity

No data available.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

This substance is stable under the recommended handling and storage conditions in section 7.

# 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

# 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid:

- heat
- flames and hot surfaces
- frost

# 10.5. Incompatible materials

Keep away from:

- alkali metals

# 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

The thermal decomposition may release/form :

- carbon monoxide (CO)

- carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Hydrogen fluoride
- Carbonyl halides
- Halogenated compounds

The product is stable. Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

# **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

## 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

No data available.

### 11.1.1. Substances

### Acute toxicity:

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9) Inhalation route (Gas) : LC50 > 207000 ppm

Species: Rat

OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)

Duration of exposure: 4 h

#### Skin corrosion/skin irritation:

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)

Species: Rabbit

OECD Guideline 404 (Acute Dermal Irritation / Corrosion)

# Germ cell mutagenicity:

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)

No mutagenic effect.

Mutagenesis (in vivo): Negative.

Species: Mouse

OECD Guideline 474 (Mammalian Erythrocyte Micronucleus Test)

Mutagenesis (in vitro): Negative.

Species: Others

OECD Guideline 473 (In vitro Mammalian Chromosome Aberration Test)

Ames test (in vitro): Negative.

# Reproductive toxicant:

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)

No toxic effect for reproduction

Study on fertility: Species: Rat

OECD Guideline 414 (Prenatal Developmental Toxicity Study)

Study on development: Species: Rat

OECD Guideline 416 (Two-Generation Reproduction Toxicity Study)

## Specific target organ systemic toxicity - repeated exposure :

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)
Inhalation route: C = 5000 ppmV/6h/day

Species: Rat

Duration of exposure : 90 days

OECD Guideline 413 (Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 90-Day)

# 11.2. Information on other hazards

# **SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### 12.1. Toxicity

# 12.1.1. Substances

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)

Fish toxicity : LC50 > 117 mg/l

Species : Cyprinus carpio Duration of exposure : 96 h

OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)

NOEC > 117 mg/l Species : Cyprinus carpio Duration of exposure : 96 h

OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)

Crustacean toxicity: EC50 > 160 mg/l

Species : Daphnia magna Duration of exposure : 48 h

OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)

Algae toxicity: ECr50 > 170 mg/l

Duration of exposure: 72 h

OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)

NOEC > 170 mg/l

Duration of exposure: 72 h

OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

### 12.2.1. Substances

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)
Biodegradability:
Non-rapidly degradable.

# 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

# 12.3.1. Substances

TRANS-1,3,3,3-TETRAFLUOROPROP-1-ENE (CAS: 29118-24-9)
Octanol/water partition coefficient: log Koe <= 4

## 12.4. Mobility in soil

# 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available.

### 12.7. Other adverse effects

No data available.

### **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Proper waste management of the substance and/or its container must be determined in accordance with Directive 2008/98/EC.

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Do not pour into drains or waterways.

### Waste:

Waste management is carried out without endangering human health, without harming the environment and, in particular without risk to water, air, soil, plants or animals.

Recycle or dispose of waste in compliance with current legislation, preferably via a certified collector or company.

Do not contaminate the ground or water with waste, do not dispose of waste into the environment.

Recycle or dispose of waste in complaince with current legislation, namely the Ordinance on the Avoidance and Disposal of Waste (Waste Ordinance, VVEA, SR 814.600), the Ordinance on Waste from June 22, 2005 (VeVA, SR 814, 610) and DETEC Ordinance on Waste Lists.

Disposal of the product (the unused product, residual quantities, the cured product, emptied but uncleaned packaging): preferably by an approved waste collector or a specialist disposal company. Suitable containers and methods of waste treatment should be used.

### Soiled packaging:

Empty container completely. Keep label(s) on container.

Give to a certified disposal contractor.

### Codes of wastes (Decision 2014/955/EC, Directive 2008/98/EEC on hazardous waste):

15 01 10 \* packaging containing residues of or contaminated by dangerous substances

### **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Transport product in compliance with provisions of the ADR for road, RID for rail, IMDG for sea and ICAO/IATA for air transport (ADR 2021 - IMDG 2020 - ICAO/IATA 2021).

#### 14.1. UN number or ID number

1950

## 14.2. UN proper shipping name

UN1950=AEROSOLS, asphyxiant

# 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

- Classification:

2.2

ADR/RID Label: Limited Quantity: 2.2 is not applicable.

## 14.4. Packing group

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### 14.5. Environmental hazards

14.6. Special precautions for user

ADR/RID	Class	Code	Pack gr.	Label	Ident.	LQ	Provis.	EQ	Cat.	Tunnel
	2	5A	-	2.2	-	1 L	190 327 344	E0	3	Е
							625			
IMDG	Class	2°Label	Pack gr.	LQ	EMS	Provis.	EQ	Stowage	Segregation	
								Handling		
	2	See SP63	-	See SP277	F-D. S-U	63 190 277	E0	- SW1 SW22	SG69	1
						327 344 381				
						959				
IATA	Class	2°Label	Pack gr.	Passager	Passager	Cargo	Cargo	note	EQ	
	2.2	-	-	203	75 kg	203	150 kg	A98 A145	E0	1
								A167 A802		
	2.2	-	-	Y203	30 kg G	-	-	A98 A145	E0	
								A167 A802		

For limited quantities, see part 2.7 of the OACI/IATA and chapter 3.4 of the ADR and IMDG.

For excepted quantities, see part 2.6 of the OACI/IATA and chapter 3.5 of the ADR and IMDG.

# 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No data available.

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

## - Classification and labelling information included in section 2:

The following regulations have been used:

- EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2021/643 (ATP 16)
- EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2021/849 (ATP 17)

# - Container information:

No data available.

# - Particular provisions :

No data available.

# 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has been carried out for the following products or for the substances in these products :

#### **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

Since the user's working conditions are not known by us, the information supplied on this safety data sheet is based on our current level of knowledge and on national and community regulations.

It is at all times the responsibility of the user to take all necessary measures to comply with legal requirements and local regulations.

The information in this safety data sheet must be regarded as a description of the safety requirements relating to the substance and not as a guarantee of the properties thereof.

## Wording of the phrases mentioned in section 3:

H280

Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

#### Abbreviations:

LC50: The concentration of a test substance resulting in 50% lethality in a given period.

EC50: The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% of the maximum response.

ECr50: The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% reduction in growth rate.

NOEC: The concentration with no observed effect.

REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical Substances.

DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level

PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration

STEL: Short-term exposure limit

TWA: Time Weighted Averages

TLV: Threshold Limit Value (exposure)

AEV: Average Exposure Value.

ADR: European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by Road.

IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods.

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

RID: Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by rail.

WGK: Wassergefahrdungsklasse (Water Hazard Class).

PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulable and toxic. vPvB: Very persistent, very bioaccumulable. SVHC: Substances of very high concern.

# **Difference Report**

Revision: N°5 (21/10/2021) / GHS n°2 / HCS n°) / Version: N°1 (21/10/2021)

(REACH regulation (EC) n° 1907/2006 - n° 2020/878)

Revision: N°4 (10/01/2019) / GHS n°1 / HCS n°) / Version: N°4 (14/01/2019)

### SAFETY DATA SHEET

(REACH regulation (EC) n° 1907/2006 - n° 2015/830)

## **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Additional labeling:

## **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

# In the event of swallowing:

Seek medical attention, showing the label.

# **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

# 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean preferably with a detergent, do not use solvents.

## **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Storage

Store upright.

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

- Hand protection

- Impervious gloves in accordance with standard EN ISO 374-2

- Respiratory protection

Wear a disposable half-mask aerosol filter in accordance with standard EN149.

## **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**General information:** 

Spray.

Color: Colourless, clear

Important health, safety and environmental information

Flash point: Not applicable

Colour

Colourless, clear

Odour

Odour threshold: Not stated.

Freezing point

Freezing point / Freezing range: Not stated.

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range

Boiling point/boiling range: Not relevant.

Flammability

Flammability (solid, gas): Not stated.

Lower and upper explosion limit

Explosive properties, lower explosivity limit (%): Not stated. Explosive properties, upper explosivity limit (%): Not stated.

**Decomposition temperature** 

Decomposition point/decomposition range: Not relevant.

pН

pH (aqueous solution): Not stated.

Kinematic viscosity

Viscosity: Not stated.

Solubility

Fat solubility: Not stated.

Relative vapour density

Vapour density: Not stated.

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No data available.

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No data available.

# **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

No data available.

### **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Transport product in compliance with provisions of the ADR for road, RID for rail, IMDG for sea and ICAO/IATA for air transport (ADR 2017–IMDG 2016–ICAO/IATA 2017).

ADR/R	ID	Class	Co	de	Pacl	c gr.	Label	Id	ent.	LQ		Provis.		EQ		Cat.		Tunnel
	2		<del>5A</del>	-		2.2		-		<del>1 L</del>	190 3	27 344	E0		3		E	
											625							
IMDG		Class	2°	Label	Pacl	c gr.	LQ	El	MS	Provis.		EQ						
	2		See SP6	3 -		See S	SP277	F-D,S-U		63 190 277	E0							
										327 344 381								
										<del>959</del>								

Transport product in compliance with provisions of the ADR for road, RID for rail, IMDG for sea and ICAO/IATA for air transport (ADR 2021 - IMDG 2020 - ICAO/IATA 2021).

	2	5A	-	2.2	-	1 L	190 327 344 625	ЕО	3	Е
IMDG	Class	2°Label	Pack gr.	LQ	EMS	Provis.	EQ	StowageHa	ndling	Segre
	2	See SP63	-	See SP277	F-D. S-U	63 190 277 327 344 381 959	ЕО	- SW1 SW22	SG69	

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

### **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

- Classification and labelling information included in section 2:
- -EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2018/669 (ATP 11)
  - EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2021/643 (ATP 16)
  - EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2021/849 (ATP 17)

# **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Abbreviations:**

LC50: The concentration of a test substance resulting in 50% lethality in a given period.

EC50: The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% of the maximum response.

ECr50: The effective concentration of substance that causes 50% reduction in growth rate.

NOEC: The concentration with no observed effect.

REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemical Substances.